

Office of Urban Research and Statistics for Nuremberg and Fürth

# Nuremberg Facts & Figures 2015



### City Area

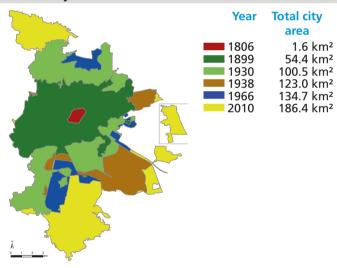
11°04'43" East, 49°27'20" North 1) Location: main station 309 m, castle hill 352 m, Metres above sea level: lowest point 284 m, highest point 407 m

Expansion: North-South 23.5 km

21.4 km East-West

| Land Use      |                         | 2013      |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Surface area: |                         | 186.4 km² |
| Build         | ings and enclosed areas | 35.9 %    |
| Agric         | ulture                  | 21.9 %    |
| Trans         | port                    | 17.6 %    |
| Woo           | ds                      | 16.1 %    |
| Leisu         | re and recreation       | 4.7 %     |
| Wate          | r                       | 2.2 %     |
| Othe          | r                       | 1.6 %     |

## **Evolution of City Area since 1806**

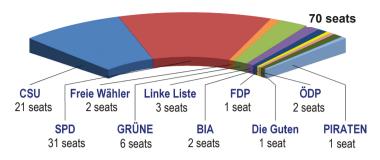


# **Population Growth since 1431**

| Year | Population | Year | Population            |
|------|------------|------|-----------------------|
| 1431 | 22 797     | 1946 | 312 338               |
| 1662 | 40 276     | 1956 | 426 858               |
| 1806 | 25 176     | 1972 | 514 976               |
| 1852 | 53 638     | 1985 | 465 255               |
| 1900 | 261 081    | 2000 | 488 400               |
| 1939 | 423 383    | 2014 | 516 770 <sup>2)</sup> |

## **Political Representation**

#### **Council Election 2014**



Lord Mayor Dr. Ulrich Maly (SPD) 2nd Mayor Christian Vogel (SPD) 3rd Mayor Dr. Klemens Gsell (CSU)

#### **Twin Cities**

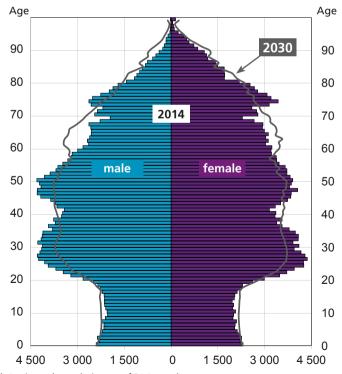
| City       | Country               | Since |
|------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Antalya    | Turkey                | 1997  |
| Atlanta    | USA                   | 1998  |
| Córdoba    | Spain                 | 2010  |
| Glasgow    | Scotland              | 1985  |
| Hadera     | Israel                | 1986  |
| Kavala     | Greece                | 1999  |
| Kharkiv    | Ukraine               | 1990  |
| Kraków     | Poland                | 1979  |
| Nice       | France                | 1954  |
| Prague     | Czech Republic        | 1990  |
| San Carlos | Nicaragua             | 1985  |
| Shenzhen   | China                 | 1997  |
| Skopje     | Republic of Macedonia | 1982  |
| Venice     | Italy                 | 1954  |
|            |                       |       |

# **Nuremberg International Human Rights Award Laureates**

| Nuteriberg international number kights Award Laureaces  |      |
|---|------|
| Sergej Kowaljow (Russia)                                | 1995 |
| Abe J. Nathan (Israel) and Khémaïs Chammari (Tunisia)   | 1997 |
| Fatimata M'Baye (Mauritania)                            | 1999 |
| Bishop Samuel Ruíz García (Mexico)                      | 2001 |
| Ibn Abdur Rehman (Pakistan) and Teesta Setalvad (India) | 2003 |
| Tamara Chikunova (Uzbekistan)                           | 2005 |
| Eugénie Musayidire (Rwanda)                             | 2007 |
| Abdolfattah Soltani (Iran)                              | 2009 |
| Hollman Morris (Colombia)                               | 2011 |
| Kasha Jacqueline Nabagesera (Uganda)                    | 2013 |

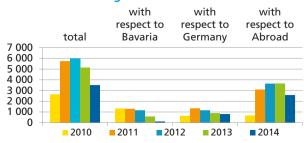
| Population Structure 3)    |                | 2010    | 2014    |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| Eligible residents         |                | 503 999 | 523 588 |
| Thereof residents at princ | ipal residence | 497 949 | 516 770 |
| Percentage of population   |                |         |         |
| By gender                  | Male           | 48.2    | 48.7    |
|                            | Female         | 51.8    | 51.3    |
| By marital status (18+)    | Unmarried      | 31.4    | 33.5    |
|                            | Married        | 49.9    | 48.1    |
|                            | Widowed        | 8.5     | 8.0     |
|                            | Divorced       | 10.2    | 10.4    |
| By religious affiliation   |                |         |         |
| There                      | eof Protestant | 31.9    | 29.1    |
|                            | Catholic       | 27.6    | 26.0    |
| By age                     | Under 6        | 5.0     | 5.2     |
|                            | 6 - 14         | 7.3     | 7.1     |
|                            | 15 - 24        | 11.3    | 11.3    |
|                            | 25 - 34        | 14.9    | 15.7    |
|                            | 35 - 64        | 40.9    | 40.4    |
|                            | 65 - 74        | 11.2    | 10.0    |
|                            | 75 and older   | 9.4     | 10.2    |

## Population by Age 2014 and Population Projection 2030



| Population Structure 4)                 | 201     | 0 2014  |
|---|---------|---------|
| Resident Population by Nationality      |         |         |
| German (%)                              | 82      | .9 80.4 |
| Non-German (%)                          | 17      | .1 19.6 |
| Total of countries                      | 15      | 8 157   |
| Residents with migration background (%) | 39      | .1 41.9 |
| Non-Germans by Nationality (%)          |         |         |
| EU member states 5)                     | 35      | .1 46.4 |
| Thereof Greece                          | 9       | .6 10.4 |
| Italy                                   | 6       | .8 6.3  |
| Poland                                  | -       | .6 5.4  |
| Romania                                 | 3       | .4 7.2  |
| Turkey                                  | 22      |         |
| Ukraine                                 | _       | .3 4.2  |
| Russia                                  | _       | .8 3.3  |
| Croatia                                 | _       | .8 3.6  |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina                      |         | .0 2.4  |
| Iraq                                    |         | .8 2.4  |
| Households 4)                           | 2010    | 2014    |
| Total                                   | 262 394 | 279 056 |
| 1-person (%)                            | 48.7    | 50.4    |
| 2-person (%)                            | 29.0    | 28.1    |
| 3 or more persons (%)                   | 22.2    | 21.5    |
| With children (%)                       | 17.8    | 17.4    |
| Single parent households (%)            | 4.5     | 4.2     |
| Population Movements 6)                 | 2010    | 2014    |
| Births                                  | 4 503   | 5 113   |
| Deaths                                  | 5 296   | 5 625   |
| Immigration to Nuremberg                | 29 890  | 39 108  |
| Emigration from Nuremberg               | 27 396  | 35 720  |
| Internal migration within Nuremberg     | 37 879  | 38 400  |
| Marriages                               | 2 232   | 2 363   |

## **Migration Fluctuations**



## Education

| General Education 2013/14   | Number of schools      | Number of students   |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|
| Grundschule (grades 1 to 4) Mittel- und Hauptschule (grades 5                     | 57                     | 15 248               |
| to 9 + voluntary 10th grade)  | 29                     | 7 946                |
| Förderschule (school for pupils with special needs; grades 1 to 10)               | 15                     | 2 799                |
| Realschule (grades 5 to 10)   | 12                     | 6 301                |
| Gymnasium (grades 5 to 12)  | 16                     | 12 741               |
| Other schools (grades 5 to 12)  | 2                      | 1 037                |
| Abendrealschule, Abendgymnasium ar  |                        |                      |
| leg (secondary evening schools, 1 to 4  | years) 3               | 1 115                |
| Vocational Education 2013/14  | Number of schools      | Number of students   |
| Berufsschule<br>(part-time vocational school;<br>1 to 3.5 years; grades 10 to 12) | 12                     | 17 603               |
| •   | 12                     | 17 005               |
| Berufsfachschule (full-time vocational school;                                    |                        |                      |
| 1 to 3 years; grades 10 to 12)  | 32                     | 2 110                |
| Other vocational schools  | 48                     | 8 816                |
| Higher Education 2013/14  | Number of institutions | Number of students   |
| Colleges of Applied Sciences  | 2                      | 13 505               |
| Academies of Art and of Music   | 2                      | 746                  |
| University  | 1                      | 8 857                |
| Nuremberg Centre for Adult Education  | on                     | 2013                 |
| Double periods (2 x 45 min. courses)<br>Participants                              |                        | 56 007<br>147 960    |
| Nuremberg Public Library  |                        | 2014                 |
| Loaned media <sup>7)</sup><br>Media inventory <sup>8)</sup>                       |                        | 2 112 553<br>942 339 |

<sup>7)</sup> incl. online lending

<sup>8)</sup> incl. virtual media

| Culture and Sp             | port                    |                         | 2014      |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Cultural Facilit<br>Venues | ies/                    | Performances/<br>Events | Visitors  |
| State Theatre              | Nuremberg <sup>9)</sup> | 708                     | 289 029   |
| Meistersingerh             | nalle                   | 763                     | 312 676   |
| Stadium                    |                         | 168                     | 867 517   |
| Of which are:              | special/third-party ev  | vents 132               | 136 657   |
|                            | football matches 1. F   | CN 36                   | 672 560   |
| Arena                      |                         | 90                      | 645 000   |
| Nuremberg Zo               | 00                      |                         | 1 071 754 |
| City museums               |                         |                         | 671 614   |
| Of which are:              | Toy Museum              |                         | 122 884   |
|                            | Albrecht Dürer's Hou    | ise                     | 80 187    |
|                            | City Museum Fembo       | haus                    | 36 158    |
| Germanisches               | Nationalmuseum          |                         | 319 245   |
| German Railw               | ay Museum               |                         | 165 900   |
| Imperial Castle            | 9                       |                         | 174 593   |
| Neues Museur               | n - State Museum for    | Art and Design          | 73 990    |
| Cinemas                    |                         |                         | 1 840 603 |



State Theatre Nuremberg, interior view of the opera house © 2007 Stadt Nürnberg

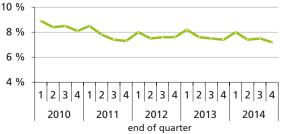
| Health                         | 2013  |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Hospitals                      | 17    |
| Hospital beds                  | 3 472 |
| Doctors in hospitals           | 1 254 |
| Doctors in private practice    | 1 238 |
| Of which General practitioners | 270   |
| Specialists                    | 756   |
| Dentists                       | 448   |
| Public pharmacies              | 133   |

| Children's Day Care Centres                   | 2014                 |
|---|----------------------|
| For children under the age of 3 years         | 34                   |
| For children aged 2 to 7 years (excluding     | school children) 162 |
| For children aged 5 to 13 years (only scho    | ool children) 95     |
| With children of all age groups               | 163                  |
| Children in Day Care by Age Groups            |                      |
| Under 3 years                                 | 3 125                |
| 3 to 5 years                                  | 11 340               |
| 6 to 10 years                                 | 8 126                |
| 11 to 13 years                                | 268                  |
| Care for Elderly People                       | 2012                 |
| Nursing facilities Number 56                  | Capacity 6 426       |
| Residents of nursing facilities               | 5 763                |
| Staff   | 3 978                |
| Of which work part-time                       | 2 194                |
| Social Security                               |                      |
| Basic Social Security Benefits for Job-seeker | s (SGB II) June 2014 |
| Recipients of Unemployment Benefit II         | 33 458               |
| Recipients of "Social Money" (children and I  | handicapped) 13 944  |
| Recipients of Social Benefits (SGB XII)       | 2013                 |
| Regular subsistence payments                  | 2 519                |
| Basic security payments in old age and in     |                      |
| reduced earning capacity                      | 8 774                |
| Assistance in special situations (benefits a  | •                    |
| chapters 5 to 9 of SGB XII)                   | 9 276                |
| Labour Market                                 | Annual Average 2014  |

| <b>Labour Market</b> | Annual Average 2014 |                   |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|                      | Germany             | Bavaria Nuremberg |

Unemployment rate (%) 6.7 3.8 7.6 Unemployed persons 2 898 388 264 603 21 125 Of which are: Female (%) 46.0 46.6 47.7 Non-German (%) 18.3 22.3 35.9





| Employment 10) |             | June 2010 | June 2014 |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Employees      |             | 264 515   | 284 529   |
| Of which are:  | Female      | 121 342   | 130 656   |
|                | Apprentices | 14 594    | 13 299    |





| Economy                                     | 20       | 80   | 2012    |
|---|----------|------|---------|
| Gross value added (million €) Of which are: | 18       | 910  | 20 857  |
| Production sector (%)                       |          | 26.0 | 24.5    |
| Service sector (%)                          |          | 73.9 | 75.4    |
| Gross domestic product per employee (€      | 58       | 392  | 63 604  |
| <b>Exhibition Centre</b>                    | 201      | 0    | 2014    |
| Visitors<br>Of which are:                   | 1 195 87 | 0 1  | 118 998 |
| Consumenta                                  | 144 67   | 5    | 163 000 |
| Leisure Fair Nuremberg                      | 109 95   | 6    | 94 217  |
| International Toy Fair                      | 76 63    | 7    | 75 888  |
| World Organic Trade Fair                    | 43 66    | 9    | 42 445  |
| Tourism <sup>11)</sup>                      | 201      | 0    | 2014    |
| Lodging establishments                      | 15       | 4    | 147     |
| Beds  | 16 11    | 0    | 16 067  |
| Guests                                      | 1 336 57 | 8 1  | 561 681 |
| Of which are from abroad                    | 374 58   | 3    | 475 467 |
| Overnight stays                             | 2 412 94 | 4 2  | 824 254 |
| Of which are from abroad                    | 719 92   | 2    | 911 615 |

#### **Guests from Abroad 2014**

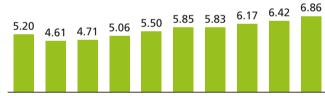


<sup>10)</sup> Only employees liable for social security contributions; job location Nuremberg 11) as of 31 December

| Construction a                                    | and Housing                         | 2011    | 2013    |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Newly Comple                                      | eted Buildings                      |         |         |
| Residential buildings Of which are one-family and |                                     | 380     | 301     |
| two-family h                                      | -                                   | 299     | 243     |
| Residential un                                    | its                                 | 1 068   | 1 360   |
| <b>Housing Stock</b>                              |                                     |         |         |
| Residential bu                                    | ildings                             | 69 219  | 69 802  |
| Of which are:                                     | one-family and two-family houses    | 45 821  | 46 294  |
|   | apartment buildings                 | 23 288  | 23 389  |
| Apartments in                                     | residential buildings               | 259 327 | 261 697 |
| Of which are:                                     | in one-family and two-family houses | 51 817  | 52 296  |
|   | in apartment buildings              | 203 777 | 204 996 |
| Floor space pe                                    | r person (m²)                       | 40.8    | 40.4    |
| Residents per                                     | apartment                           | 1.9     | 1.9     |

#### **Rent Before Utilities**

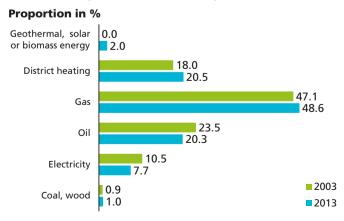
Average net rent for privately financed apartments exclusive of heating (€ per m²)



<sup>Year</sup> 95/96 97/98 99/00 01/02 03/04 05/06 07/08 09/10 11/12 13/14

## **Heating**

Modes of heating in residential buildings



| Energy and Water Su                                  | 2010                  | 2014                   |             |  |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|--|
| Electricity (1 000 kWh)                              |                       | 3 226 946              | 2 835 408   |  |
| Gas (1 000 kWh)                                      |                       | 6 364 754              | 5 046 181   |  |
| District heating (1 000                              | ) kWh)                | 1 377 496              | 1 075 733   |  |
| Water (1 000 m³)                                     |                       | 28 971                 | 29 238      |  |
| Immissions   |                       | 2010                   | 2014        |  |
| Measured at Nurembe                                  | erg Main Station      | <b>Annual Averages</b> |             |  |
| Sulphur dioxide SO <sub>2</sub> (mg/m³)              |                       | 0.003                  | 0.004       |  |
| Carbon monoxide CO (mg/m³)                           |                       | 0.4                    | 0.4         |  |
| Nitrogen dioxide NO <sub>2</sub>                     |                       | 0.04                   | 0.035       |  |
| Particle emissions PM                                | <sub>ιο</sub> (μg/m³) | 27                     | 26          |  |
| Climate  |                       |                        | 2014        |  |
| Average air  | (°C)                  |                        | 10.8<br>2.0 |  |
| temperature  | Deviation from no     | eviation from norm 12) |             |  |
| Precipitation  | (mm)                  |                        | 622.8       |  |
|  | Percentage of no      | rm <sup>12)</sup>      | 96.7        |  |
| Sunshine   | (hours)               |                        | 1 687.1     |  |
|  | Percentage of no      | rm <sup>12)</sup>      | 99.4        |  |
| Transport  |                       |                        |             |  |
| Airport  |                       | 2010                   | 2014        |  |
| Starts and landings                                  |                       | 70 778                 | 61 257      |  |
| Passengers   |                       | 4 073 819              |             |  |
| Air freight (t)                                      |                       | 9 679                  | 8 730       |  |
| Harbour  |                       | 2009                   | 2013        |  |
| Ship arrivals  |                       | 543                    | 594         |  |
| Freight turnover (t)                                 |                       | 12 564 762             | 15 189 637  |  |
| Public Transport                                     |                       | 2010                   | 2014        |  |
| Passengers (1 000)                                   |                       | 242 285                |             |  |
| Length of route netw                                 | ork (km)              | 571.4                  | 605.9       |  |
| Stops  |                       | 602                    | 620         |  |
| Roads within City Limits                             |                       | 2010                   | 2014        |  |
| Total length (km)  Of which are municipal roads (km) |                       | 1 144                  | 1 150       |  |
|  | ipai roads (km)       | 999                    | 1 007       |  |
| Motor Vehicles                                       |                       | 2009                   | 2013        |  |
| Registered motor vehicles                            |                       | 259 328                | 271 906     |  |
| Of which are saloons and station wagons              |                       | 219 678                | 230 189     |  |

| City       | Area<br>(km²) | Popula-<br>tion <sup>13)</sup> | Non-<br>Ger-<br>mans<br>(%) 13) | Unemployed (%) 14) | Motor<br>vehicles<br>(per 1 000<br>inhabi-<br>tants) 13) |
|------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Nuremberg  | 186.37        | 498 876                        | 17.8                            | 7.8                | 545  |
| Berlin     | 891.70        | 3 421 829                      | 13.4                            | 11.7               | 395  |
| Hamburg    | 755.30        | 1 746 342                      | 13.4                            | 7.4                | 490  |
| Munich     | 310.74        | 1 407 836                      | 23.0                            | 5.2                | 557  |
| Cologne    | 405.16        | 1 034 175                      | 17.1                            | 9.6                | 500  |
| Frankfurt  | 248.31        | 701 350                        | 26.3                            | 7.4                | 512  |
| Stuttgart  | 207.35        | 604 297                        | 22.1                            | 5.9                | 535  |
| Düsseldorf | 217.41        | 598 686                        | 17.0                            | 8.8                | 558  |
| Dortmund   | 280.71        | 575 944                        | 13.2                            | 13.2               | 524  |
| Essen      | 210.34        | 569 884                        | 11.2                            | 12.4               | 545  |
| Bremen     | 325.56        | 548 547                        | 12.8                            | 10.4               | 483  |
| Leipzig    | 297.39        | 531 562                        | 5.4                             | 11.0               | 442  |
| Dresden    | 328.31        | 530 754                        | 4.3                             | 8.8                | 466  |
| Augsburg   | 146.84        | 276 542                        | 17.4                            | 6.4                | 522  |
| Regensburg | 80.70         | 140 276                        | 11.6                            | 4.7                | 603  |
| Ingolstadt | 133.37        | 129 136                        | 14.3                            | 3.5                | 791  |
| Würzburg   | 87.63         | 124 698                        | 8.7                             | 4.8                | 578  |
| Fürth      | 63.35         | 119 808                        | 14.8                            | 6.9                | 555  |
| Erlangen   | 76.95         | 105 624                        | 13.0                            | 4.1                | 566  |

**Impressum** 

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13) Population based on data from 2011 Census

for Nuremberg and Fürth

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