

Office of Urban Research
and Statistics for
Nuremberg and Fürth

NÜRNBERG

Nuremberg Facts & Figures 2021



City Area

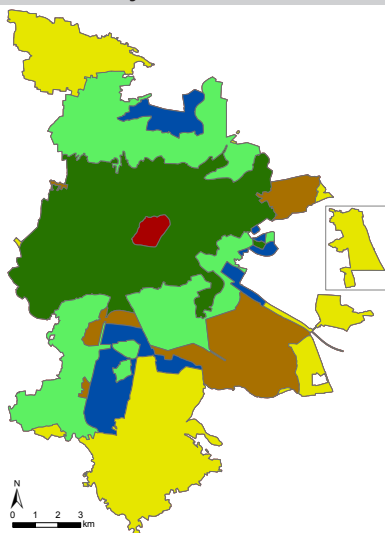
Location:	11°04'43" East, 49°27'20" North ¹⁾	
Metres above sea level:	main station 309 m, castle hill 352 m, lowest point 284 m, highest point 407 m	
Expansion:	North-South	23.5 km
	East-West	21.4 km

Land Use

2019

Surface area:	186.4 km ²
Residential areas	18.7 %
Transport	17.7 %
Agriculture	17.3 %
Woods	15.3 %
Industrial/Commercial	10.6 %
Leisure and recreation	8.2 %
Water	1.9 %

Evolution of City Area since 1806



Year	Total city area
1806	1.6 km ²
1899	54.4 km ²
1930	100.5 km ²
1938	123.0 km ²
1966	134.7 km ²
2003	186.4 km ²

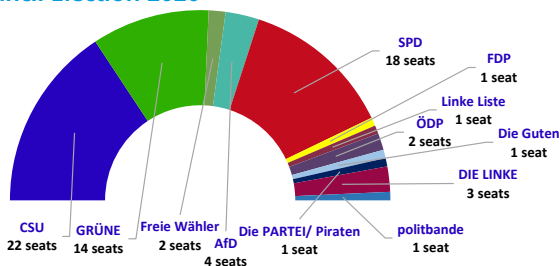
Population Growth since 1431

Year	Population	Year	Population
1431	22 797	1946	312 338
1662	40 276	1956	426 858
1806	25 176	1972	514 976
1852	53 638	1985	465 255
1900	261 081	2000	488 400
1939	423 383	2020	515 543

1) Old City Hall

Political Representation

Council Election 2020



70 seats

Lord Mayor Marcus König (CSU)

2nd Mayoress Prof. Dr. Julia Lehner (CSU)

3rd Mayor Christian Vogel (SPD)

Twin Cities

City	Country	Since
Antalya	Turkey	1997
Atlanta	USA	1998
Córdoba	Spain	2010
Glasgow	UK - Scotland	1985
Hadera	Israel	1995
Kavala	Greece	1999
Kharkiv	Ukraine	1990
Kraków	Poland	1979
Nice	France	1954
Prague	Czech Republic	1990
San Carlos	Nicaragua	1985
Shenzhen	China	1997
Skopje	Republic of North Macedonia	1982
Venice	Italy	1954

Nuremberg International Human Rights Award Laureates

Sergei Adamowitsch Kowaljow (Russia)	1995
Abe J. Nathan (Israel) and Khémaïs Chammari (Tunisia)	1997
Fatimata M'Baye (Mauritania)	1999
Bishop Samuel Ruíz García (Mexico)	2001
Ibn Abdur Rehman (Pakistan) and Teesta Setalvad (India)	2003
Tamara Chikunova (Uzbekistan)	2005
Eugénie Musayidire (Rwanda)	2007
Abdolfattah Soltani (Iran)	2009
Hollman Morris (Colombia)	2011
Kasha Jacqueline Nabagesera (Uganda)	2013
Amirul Haque Amin (Bangladesh)	2015
Group Caesar (Syria)	2017
Rodrigo Mundaca (Chile)	2019
Sayragul Sauytbay (China)	2021

Population Structure ²⁾		2016	2020
Eligible residents		537 017	539 788
Including residents at principal residence		529 407	532 331
Percentage of population			
By gender	Male	49.1	49.4
	Female	50.9	50.6
By marital status (18+)	Unmarried	34.2	34.7
	Married	47.7	47.5
	Widowed	7.8	7.5
	Divorced	10.3	10.3
By religious affiliation including	Protestant	27.5	24.6
	Catholic	24.8	22.4
By age	Under 6	5.4	5.5
	6-14	7.2	7.4
	15-24	11.2	10.5
	25-34	16.0	15.9
	35-64	40.3	40.7
	65-74	9.3	9.4
	75 and older	10.5	10.6

Population by Age and Migration Background 2020

age



Quelle: Einwohnermelderegister, MigraPro
Amt für Stadtforschung und Statistik für Nürnberg und Fürth

Population Structure	2016	2020
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Resident Population by Nationality

German (%)	78.2	75.8
Non-German (%)	21.8	24.2
Total of countries	159	166
Residents with migration background (%)	44.6	47.0

Non-Germans by Nationality (%)

EU member states (EU-28)	46.5	47.5
Including Romania	8.9	11.2
Greece	9.5	9.2
Italy	5.7	5.2
Poland	4.9	4.3
Croatia	4.1	4.6
Turkey	15.0	12.7
Iraq	3.7	3.6
Ukraine	3.7	3.2
Syria	2.9	3.9

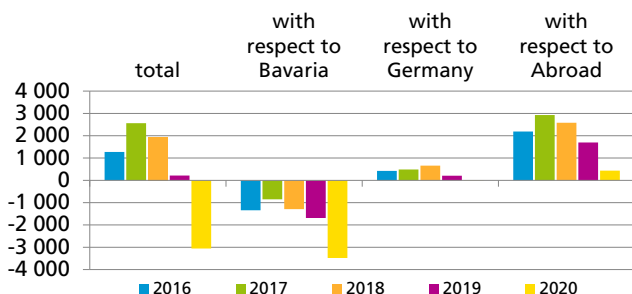
Households ³⁾	2016	2020
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Total	280 088	284 364
viz. 1-person (%)	50.0	50.4
2-person (%)	28.2	27.7
3 or more persons (%)	21.8	21.9
With children (%)	17.6	17.7
Single parent households (%)	4.1	3.9

Population Movements ⁴⁾	2016	2020
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Births	5 539	5 248
Deaths	5 712	6 103
Immigration to Nuremberg	40 605	29 868
Emigration from Nuremberg	39 338	32 924
Internal migration within Nuremberg	42 569	34 600
Marriages	2 515	1 908

Migration Fluctuations



3) Household generation using HHGen

4) 2016: partly figures from Bavarian State Office for Statistics

Education

General Education 2019/20	Number of schools	Number of students
Grundschule (grades 1 to 4)	58	16 797
Mittel- und Hauptschule (grades 5 to 9 + voluntary 10th grade)	28	8 627
Förderschule (school for pupils with special needs; grades 1 to 10)	15	2 913
Realschule (grades 5 to 10)	12	6 509
Gymnasium (grades 5 to 12)	17	11 995
Other schools (grades 5 to 12)	2	1 079
Abendrealschule, Abendgymnasium and Kolleg (secondary evening schools, 1 to 4 years)	3	735

Vocational Education 2019/20	Number of schools	Number of students
Berufsschule (part-time vocational school; 1 to 3.5 years; grades 10 to 12)	14	17 521
Berufsfachschule (full-time vocational school; 1 to 3 years; grades 10 to 12)	27	1 792
Other vocational schools	52	8 372

Higher Education 2019/20	Number of institutions	Number of students
Colleges of Applied Sciences	2	13 910
Academies of Art and of Music	2	668
University	1	9 302

Nuremberg Centre for Adult Education 2020

Lessons (45 min. periods)	57 342
Occupancy	63 213

Nuremberg Public Library 2020

Active accounts ⁵⁾	46 416
Library visits	460 974
Media inventory ⁶⁾	844 138

5) Per year at least one medium check-out or library management system login

6) Incl. archive inventory and virtual media

Cultural Facilities/ Venues	Performances/ Events	Visitors
State Theatre Nuremberg ⁷⁾	464	156 359
Meistersingerhalle	233	97 130
Stadium	119	128 994
Including: special/third-party events	49	10 185
football matches 1. FCN	18	118 074
Arena	45	162 989
Nuremberg Zoo		803 528
City museums		230 660
Including: Toy Museum		37 646
Albrecht Dürer's House		30 372
City Museum Fembohaus		10 822
Germanisches Nationalmuseum		112 016
German Railway Museum		64 928
Imperial Castle		43 902
Neues Museum - State Museum for Art and Design		33 122
Cinemas		493 089



Nuremberg Zoo

© Christine Dierenbach

Hospitals	16
Hospital beds	3 539
Doctors in hospitals	1 410
Doctors in private practice	1 439
Of which General practitioners	252
Specialists	1 001
doctors without a field description and employed doctors	186
Dentists	390
Public pharmacies	121

7) Season 2019/20

Children's Day Care Centres 2020

For children under the age of 3 years	19
For children aged 2 to 7 years (excluding school children)	148
For children aged 5 to 13 years (only school children)	86
With children of all age groups	218

Children in Day Care by Age Groups

Under 3 years	4 144
3 to 5 years	12 842
6 to 10 years	10 267
11 to 13 years	233

Care for Elderly People 2018

Nursing facilities	Number 49	Capacity	5 095
Residents of nursing facilities			4 806
Staff			3 962
Including work part-time			2 308

Social Security

Basic Social Security Benefits for Job-seekers (SGB II) June 2020

Recipients of Unemployment Benefit II	30 577
Recipients of „Social Money“ (children and handicapped)	11 526

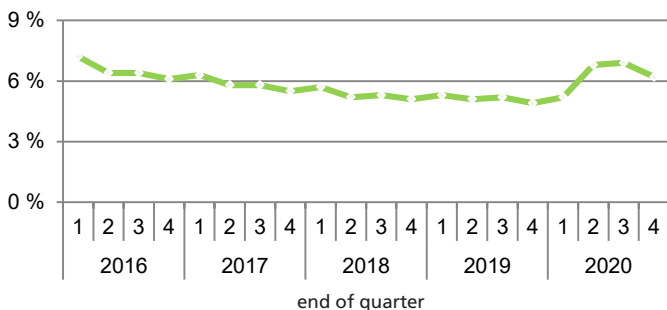
Recipients of Social Benefits (SGB XII) 2019

Regular subsistence payments	2 172
Basic security payments in old age and in cases of reduced earning capacity	9 641
Assistance in special situations (benefits according to chapters 5 to 9 of SGB XII)	9 701

Labour Market Annual Average 2020

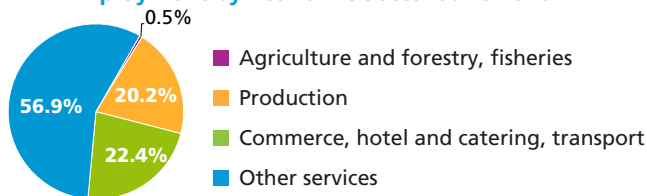
	Germany	Bavaria	Nuremberg
Unemployment rate (%)	5.9	3.6	6.3
Unemployed persons	2 695 444	275 075	18 911
viz. Female (%)	43.6	43.4	43.3
Non-German (%)	29.5	31.2	43.2

Unemployment Rate in Nuremberg



Employment ⁸⁾		June 2016	June 2020
Employees		295 360	309 094
viz.	Female	135 441	141 800
	Apprentices	12 326	12 392

Employment by Economic Sector June 2020

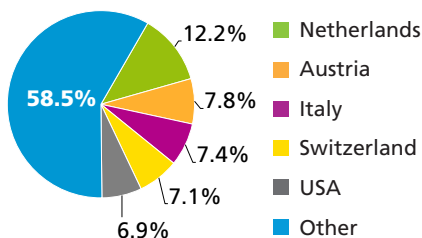


Economy	2014	2018
Gross value added (million €)	24 127	28 259
Including:		
Production sector (%)	22.7	23.4
Service sector (%)	77.2	76.5
Gross domestic product per employee (€)	70 728	78 328

Exhibition Centre	2016	2019
Visitors	1 228 354	1 393 628
Including:		
Consumenta	165 196	163 967
Leisure Fair Nuremberg	102 396	112 335
International Toy Fair	70 714	66 876
World Organic Trade Fair / VIVANESS	48 533	51 488

Tourism ⁹⁾	2016	2020
Lodging establishments	150	119
Beds	18 437	17 201
Guests	1 761 298	808 457
Including from abroad	543 935	186 150
Overnight stays	3 218 835	1 501 994
Including from abroad	1 044 373	379 285

Guests from Abroad 2020



8) Only employees liable for social security contributions; job location Nuremberg

9) Lodging establishments and beds as of December 31st

Construction and Housing	2016	2020
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Newly Completed Buildings

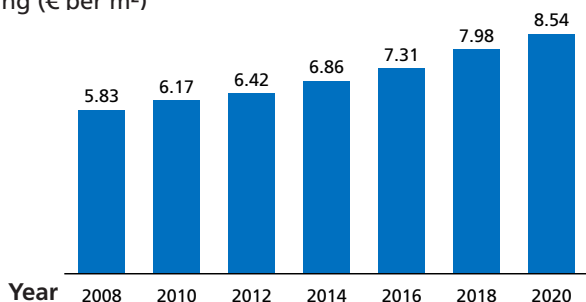
Residential buildings	320	211
Including: one-family and two-family houses	240	123
Residential units	1 227	1 544

Housing Stock

Residential buildings	70 949	71 944
Including: one-family and two-family houses	47 131	47 688
apartment buildings	23 676	24 062
Apartments in residential buildings	266 757	273 188
Including: in one-family and two-family houses	53 132	53 660
in apartment buildings	208 359	213 012
Floor space per person (m ²)	39.1	39.9
Residents per apartment	2.0	1.9

Rent Before Utilities

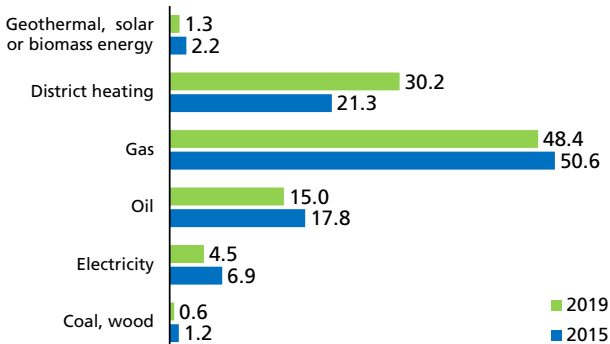
Average net rent for privately financed apartments exclusive of heating (€ per m²)



Heating ¹⁰⁾

Modes of heating in residential buildings

Proportions in %



10) based on results of 2019 household survey

Energy and Water Supply	2016	2019
Electricity (1 000 kWh)	2 833 091	2 670 623
Gas (1 000 kWh)	5 748 403	5 481 714
District heating (1 000 kWh)	1 255 477	1 238 802
Water (1 000 m³)	30 495	30 792

Immissions	2016	2020
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Measured at Nuremberg Jakobsplatz

Annual Averages

Nitrogen dioxide NO ₂ (µg/m³)	30	24
Particulate matter PM _{2,5} (µg/m³)	13	11

Days

Ozone days ¹¹⁾	10	17
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Climate	2020
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Average air temperature	(°C)	11.1
	Absolute deviation in celsiusus from norm ¹²⁾	2.3
Precipitation	(mm)	593.4
	Percentage of norm ¹²⁾	92.1
Sunshine	(hours)	2 078.5
	Percentage of norm ¹²⁾	122.4

Transport

Airport	2016	2020
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Starts and landings	59 602	30 059
Passengers	3 484 825	917 296
Air freight (t)	7 371	6 882

Harbour	2016	2020
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Ship arrivals	373	285
Freight turnover (Mt)	15.96	17.24

Public Transport	2016	2020
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Passengers (1 000)	206 734	– ¹³⁾
Length of route network (km) ¹⁴⁾	605.7	610.4
Stops	626	618

Roads within City Limits	2016	2020
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Total length (km)	1 055	1 158
Including municipal roads (km)	1 011	1 014

Motor Vehicles	2016	2020
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Registered motor vehicles	282 792	296 108
Including saloons and station wagons	238 792	248 538

11) Days with a ozone concentration >120 µg/m³ as floating 8-h-mean

12) Norm = long-term mean value Nuremberg Airport, 1961 - 1990

13) No meaningful results available because of pandemic in 2020

14) Calculation of the length of route network from 2019 onwards on the basis of the responsibility according to the public service obligation

City	Area (km ²)	Popula- tion ¹⁵⁾	Non- Ger- mans (%) ¹⁵⁾	Unem- ployed (%) ¹⁶⁾	Motor vehicles (per 1 000 inhabi- tants) ¹⁵⁾
Nuremberg	186.45	518 370	23.3	5.2	566
Berlin	891.12	3 669 491	19.2	7.8	396
Hamburg	755.09	1 847 253	16.5	6.1	506
Munich	310.70	1 484 226	26.3	3.5	578
Cologne	405.01	1 087 863	19.4	7.8	523
Frankfurt	248.31	763 380	29.5	5.0	512
Stuttgart	207.33	635 911	25.0	4.1	557
Düsseldorf	217.41	621 877	20.7	6.6	583
Leipzig	297.80	593 145	9.7	6.3	444
Dortmund	280.71	588 250	18.2	10.1	566
Essen	210.34	582 760	16.3	10.2	575
Bremen	325.55	567 559	18.5	9.5	495
Dresden	328.48	556 780	8.0	5.6	477
Augsburg	146.86	296 582	22.4	4.9	543
Regensburg	80.86	153 094	16.9	3.4	759
Ingolstadt	133.35	137 392	19.1	2.9	838
Fürth	63.35	128 497	19.6	4.8	580
Würzburg	87.60	127 934	12.2	3.4	608
Erlangen	76.96	112 528	18.7	3.5	574

15) Population based on data from 2011 Census

16) Annual average

Impressum

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Office of Urban Research and Statistics
for Nuremberg and Fürth
Unschlittplatz 7a
90403 Nuremberg
Phone 0911 231-2843
Fax 0911 231-2844
Email statistikinfo@stadt.nuernberg.de
Internet www.statistik.nuernberg.de

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